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|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|       | <br>snake     | Show your teeth and and let the <b>s</b> hiss out <b>ssssss ssssss</b>                               | Under the snake's chin, slide down and round its tail.                      |
|       | <br>astronaut | Open your mouth wide and make the <b>a</b> sound at the back of your mouth <b>a a a</b>              | Around the astronaut's helmet and down into space.                          |
|       | <br>tiger     | Open your lips; put the tip of your tongue behind your teeth and press <b>t t t</b>                  | From the tiger's nose to its tail, then follow the stripe across the tiger. |
|   | <br>penguin | Bring your lips together, push them open and say <b>p p p</b>                                        | Down the penguin's back, up and around its head.                            |
|   | <br>iguana  | Pull your lips back and make the <b>i</b> sound at the back of your mouth <b>i i i</b>               | Down the iguana's body, then draw a dot [on the leaf] at the top.           |
|   | <br>net     | Open your lips a bit, put your tongue behind your teeth and make the <b>nnnnn</b> sound <b>nnnnn</b> | Down the stick, up and over the net.                                        |
|   | <br>mouse   | Put your lips together and make the <b>mmmmm</b> sound <b>mmmmm</b>                                  | Down, up and over the mouse's ears, then add a flick on the nose.           |

| Grapheme and mnemonic                                                                  | Picture card                                                                                    | Pronunciation phrase                                                                                                                                                                    | Formation phrase                                                                                                                              |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  d    | <br>duck       | Put your tongue to the top and front of your mouth and make a quick <b>d</b> sound <b>d d d</b>                                                                                         | Round the duck's body, up to its head and down to its feet.                                                                                   |
|  g    | <br>goat       | Give me a big smile that shows your teeth; press the middle of your tongue to the top and back of your mouth; push your tongue down and forward to make the <b>g</b> sound <b>g g g</b> | Round the goat's face, up to his ear; down and curl under his chin.                                                                           |
|  o    | <br>octopus    | Make your mouth into round shape and say <b>o o o</b>                                                                                                                                   | All around the octopus.                                                                                                                       |
|  c  | <br>cat      | Open your mouth into a little smile; make your tongue flat and move it up towards the top of your mouth to say <b>c c c</b>                                                             | Curl around the cat.                                                                                                                          |
|  k  | <br>kite     | Open your mouth into a little smile; make your tongue flat and move it up towards the top of your mouth to say <b>k k k</b>                                                             | Down the kite, up and across, back and down to the corner.                                                                                    |
|  ck | <br>sock     | Open your mouth into a little smile, make your tongue flat and move it up towards the top of your mouth to say <b>ck ck ck</b>                                                          | c Curl round the heel of the sock.<br>k Down the sock, up and across, back and down and to the corner.<br><b>Catchphrase:</b> Rock that sock! |
|  e  | <br>elephant | Open your mouth wide and say <b>e e e</b>                                                                                                                                               | Around the elephant's eye and down its trunk.                                                                                                 |

| Grapheme and mnemonic                                                                                                            | Picture card                                                                                                                      | Pronunciation phrase                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Formation phrase                                                                                                                                                                               |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  <span>u</span>     |  <p>umbrella</p>     | <p>Open your mouth wide and say</p> <p><b>u u u</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                   | <p>Down and around the umbrella, stop at the top and down to the bottom and flick</p>                                                                            |
|  <span>r</span>     |  <p>rainbow</p>      | <p>Show me your teeth to make a</p> <p><b>rrrrr rrrrr</b></p>                                                                                                                                                             | <p>From the cloud to the ground, up the arch and over the rainbow.</p>                                                                                           |
|  <span>h</span>     |  <p>helicopter</p>   | <p>Open your mouth and breathe out</p> <p>sharply <b>h h h</b></p>                                                                                                                                                        | <p>Down, up and over the helicopter</p>                                                                                                                          |
|  <span>b</span> |  <p>bear</p>     | <p>Put your lips together and say <b>b</b> as</p> <p>you open them <b>b b b</b></p>                                                                                                                                   | <p>Down bear's back, up and round his big tummy.</p>                                                                                                           |
|  <span>f</span> |  <p>flamingo</p> | <p>Open your lips a little; put your</p> <p>teeth on your bottom lip and push</p> <p>the air out to make the sound <b>fffff</b></p> <p><b>fffff</b></p> | <p>Down the flamingo's neck, all the</p> <p>way to its foot, then across its</p> <p>wings.</p> |
|  <span>l</span> |  <p>lollipop</p> | <p>Open your mouth a little; put</p> <p>your tongue up to the top of your</p> <p>mouth, behind your teeth, and</p> <p>press <b>lllll lllll</b></p>      | <p>All the way down the lollipop.</p>                                                                                                                          |